

SOAR

Shostakovich / arr. Barshai Chamber Symphony Op.110a

I. Largo II. Allegro molto III. Allegretto IV. Largo V. Largo

Vaughan Williams
The Lark Ascending

Grieg

Holberg Suite, Op.40 (From Holberg's Time)

I. Prelude II. Sarabande III. Gavotte and Musette IV. Air

V. Rigaudon

[22']

[13']

[21]

APRIL Wed 16 Elder Hall

Kate Suthers
Director/Violin

Duration 60 min (no interval)

Listen Later ABC Classic Friday 25 April

12:30pm

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF COUNTRY

The ASO acknowledges that the land we make music on is the traditional country of the Kaurna people of the Adelaide Plains. We pay respect to Elders past and present and recognise and respect their cultural heritage, beliefs and relationship with the land. We acknowledge that this is of continuing importance to the Kaurna people living today. We extend this respect to all Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people who are with us for this performance today.

MATINÉE SERIES

ABOUT THE PROGRAM

There is a persistent image of 'divine inspiration', where the heavens part and an idea emerges magically and fully-formed in a composer's mind. But in reality, waves of inspiration are constant and overlapping.

The pieces programmed in today's concert are all examples of composers looking outwards for their creative stimuli. Dmitri Shostakovich reflected on the horrors of World War 2 less than twenty years on. Vaughan Williams traversed England transcribing folk songs in every village pub. Edvard Grieg immersed himself in Baroque dance styles to celebrate playwright and philosopher Ludvig Holberg. While these may be wide-ranging points of inspiration, they resulted in pieces which give us a deeper insight into the composers themselves.

Chamber Symphony Op.110a is a reorchestration of Shostakovich's String Quartet No.8 in C minor. In a letter to theatre critic Isaac Glikman, the composer confessed of the quartet, 'I started thinking that if some day I die, nobody is likely to write a work in memory of me, so I had better write one myself.' While Shostakovich did not reorchestrate the quartet himself, he enthusiastically approved of Rudolf Barshai's arrangement after hearing it.

Shostakovich originally wrote the quartet in 1960 as part of the score for *Five Days*, *Five Nights*, a Soviet film set in the rubble of Dresden. The German city was destroyed in 1945 by Allied bombs, leading to greater fatalities than the atomic bombing of Hiroshima. Shostakovich dedicated the piece to the 'memory of the victims of fascism and war', but it makes sense that the composer's own traumatic experiences living under Stalin also informed this hugely emotional work.

Shostakovich quotes himself a number of times throughout the piece. The opening movement alone features his musical signature D, E-flat, C, B, as well

as fragments from the opening of his First Symphony and his Fifth Symphony. This *Largo* movement is imbued with a sense of dread. It is telling that the optimism of a young composer writing his First Symphony in 1926 has been thoroughly transformed into something far darker in 1960.

The Allegro molto second movement opens with thumping, jagged rhythms which are positively Psycho-esque in their violence. The energy is relentless and does not let up for the entirety of the movement. The liveliness of the Allegretto contrasts unnervingly with its sinister character. The secondlast Largo opens with famous repeated chords and features a heartbreaking solo cello quotation from the final act of Shostakovich's opera Lady Macbeth of Mtsensk, where Katarina realises her husband has betrayed her. The final movement harks back to the piece's opening with a fugue on the D, E-flat, C, B motif and a second quotation of the First Symphony. The chamber symphony is quite simply a devastating work of genius.

Vaughan Williams began writing *The Lark Ascending* in 1914, inspired by George Meredith's poem of the same name. His work on the composition was naturally paused as he took part in military service for World War 1, but he completed the work in 1920.

The lark is represented with a solo violin line which is woven into the string orchestra texture across three cadenzas without bar lines. Williams included three excerpts from the poem in his dedication of the work:

He rises and begins to round / He drops the silver chain of sound / Of many links without a break / In chirrup, whistle, slur and shake. / For singing till his heaven fills / Tis love of earth that he instils / And ever winging up and up / Our valley is his golden cup / And he the wine which overflows / To lift us with him as he goes. / Till lost on his aerial rings / In light, and then the fancy sings.



Kate Suthers
Director/Violin

The pastoral beauty of *The Lark Ascending* has ensured its place as one of the most beloved works of the classical canon. It delivers a sense of peace and contentment which is particularly moving knowing it immediately followed the horrors of the Great War.

Edvard Grieg's Holberg Suite, Op.40 (From Holberg's Time) was written in 1884, the 200th anniversary of the birth of Danish-Norwegian playwright Ludvig Holberg. Grieg and Holberg were both born and raised in the city of Bergen, Norway. Holberg's clever comedic plays earned him the nickname 'the Molière of the North'. Grieg was commissioned by Bergen officials to write a piece for the celebration in Holberg's honour.

Later Grieg wrote a second piece dedicated to Holberg. This solo piano work was divided into five Baroque dance forms to follow the musical styles of the playwright's time. Grieg saw the piece as something light and fun, dubbing it 'a perruque piece' in reference to the powdered wigs worn by the aristocracy of the 18th century. The next year he expanded the work for chamber orchestra.

The opening *Prelude* is sprightly and elegant. This is contrasted with the gentle yearning of the *Sarabande* which hovers on the edge of melancholy. The third movement, an aristocratic *Gavotte*, conjures up images of a dazzling ballroom filled with dancers in extravagant finery. The penultimate *Air* is even more fraught with emotion than the *Sarabande*. Grieg brings the piece to an energetic conclusion with the final *Rigaudon*.

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Based in the UK until her appointment as Concertmaster of the ASO in 2022, Sydneyborn violinist Kate Suthers' versatile career spans string quartet to symphony orchestra, and ranges across music of all ages and styles. Kate has always played music by living composers, and has worked with Thomas Adès, Sir Peter Maxwell Davies, Anna Meredith, Jörg Widmann, Jonny Greenwood and Sir James MacMillan. She has collaborated across art forms in opera, theatre, film, and dance, and enjoys working with artists of different traditions.

Before holding positions in the Royal Philharmonic Orchestra and the City of Birmingham Symphony Orchestra, Kate studied at the Royal Academy of Music in London with renowned violinist and teacher György Pauk. In 2022, Kate was made an Associate of the Royal Academy of Music.

Kate's upcoming engagements include performances with Scottish Ensemble, guest leading the BBC Scottish Symphony Orchestra, and chamber music in both hemispheres.

Kate Suthers plays a Carlo Carletti violin from Pieve di Cento, Bologna, c.1920. Her musical heroes are Caroline Shaw, Bach, and the Danish String Quartet.

Adelaide Symphony Orchestra

Mark Wigglesworth

Chief Conductor

Violins

Kate Suthers**
Concertmaster

Cameron Hill**

Associate Concertmaster

Holly Piccoli*
Principal 1st Violin

Alison Heike**

Principal 2nd Violin

Lachlan Bramble ~ Associate Principal

2nd Violin

Janet Anderson

Erna Berberyan

Gillian Braithwaite

Julia Brittain

Nadia Buck

Belinda Gehlert

Danielle Jaquillard

Alexis Milton

Michael Milton

Ambra Nesa

Liam Oborne

Emma Perkins

Niki Vasilakis

Violas

Justin Julian**

David Wicks~

Guest Associate Principal

Martin Alexander

Linda Garrett

Rosi McGowran

Michael Robertson

Cellos

Martin Smith**

Guest Section Principal

Sharon Grigoryan~

Sherrilyn Handley

Gemma Phillips

David Sharp

Double Basses

Jonathon Coco**

Guest Section Principal

David Schilling~

Jacky Chang

Harley Gray

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Horns

Sarah Barrett~

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Percussion

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^{**} denotes Section Principal

denotes Associate Principal

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